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COMMITTEE ON THE RIGHTS OF THE CHILD
Twenty-fifth session
Geneva, 18 September – 6 October 2000
Item 4 of the provisional agenda

METHODS OF WORK OF THE COMMITTEE

Note by the Secretary-General

1. The Committee on the Rights of the Child has on several occasions emphasized the importance it attaches to areas where technical assistance would seem appropriate in a particular country, as arising from the consideration of a State party's report and in the light of the provisions of article 45 (b) of the Convention.

2. A table indicating areas in which the need for technical advice and advisory services has been identified in the light of the observations adopted by the Committee at its third to twenty-fourth sessions is to be found in the annex to the present document.

Annex

AREAS IDENTIFIED BY THE COMMITTEE FOR ADVISORY SERVICES AND TECHNICAL ADVICE AND ASSISTANCE

STATE PARTY	*State party report*	*Observations by the Committee*	*Areas identified for advisory services and technical assistance*
ALGERIA	CRC/C/28/Add.4 (initial)	CRC/C/15/Add.76 (fifteenth session)	Para. 32 - Technical assistance from UNICEF to initiate studies and follow-up surveys on vulnerable groups of children.
ARMENIA	CRC/C/28/Add.9 (initial)	CRC/C/15/Add.119 (twenty-third session)	Para. 13 – International cooperation from, *inter alia*, UNICEF for the identification of appropriate disaggregated indicators for all areas covered by the Convention and for all groups of children under 18. Para. 17 - International cooperation to support the State party in fulfilling its obligations under article 4 of the Convention. Para. 21 - International cooperation from, *inter alia*, OHCHR, UNICEF and UNESCO for the dissemination of the principles and provisions of the Convention and for the training of professionals working with and for children. Para. 25 - International cooperation to undertake studies and information campaigns to combat discrimination. Para. 35 - Technical assistance from, *inter alia*, UNICEF and WHO for the training of professional staff working with and for children with disabilities. Para. 37 - International cooperation from, *inter alia*, UNICEF, WHO and WFP to prevent and combat children's malnutrition and reduce the incidence of child and infant mortality. Para. 41 - International cooperation to prevent and combat the damaging effects of environmental degradation on children. Para. 45 - Cooperation from, *inter alia*, UNESCO and OHCHR for the conduct of training programmes for teachers on human rights, including children's rights.

STATE PARTY	*State party report*	*Observations by the Committee*	*Areas identified for advisory services and technical assistance*
ARMENIA *(cont'd)*	CRC/C/28/Add.9 (initial)	CRC/C/15/Add.119 (twenty-third session)	Para. 47 - To continue and expand its cooperation with international agencies such as UNHCR and UNICEF to address the limited health, education and rehabilitation services available for refugee children. Para. 51 - International cooperation from, *inter alia*, ILO and UNICEF in the field of child labour. Para. 53 - Technical assistance from, *inter alia*, UNICEF, WHO and the International Narcotics Control Board for the establishment of rehabilitation programmes for children victims of drug and substance abuse. Para. 58 - Technical assistance in the field of juvenile justice from, *inter alia*, OHCHR, the Centre for International Crime Prevention, the International Network on Juvenile Justice and UNICEF, through the Coordination Panel on Technical Advice and Assistance in Juvenile Justice.
AZERBAIJAN	CRC/C/11/Add.8 (initial)	CRC/C/15/Add.77 (fifteenth session)	Para. 48 - International cooperation, if necessary, to address the physical, psychological and social reintegration needs of children affected by the armed conflict and related types of violence. Para. 49 - Technical assistance from OHCHR and the Centre for International Crime Prevention for a comprehensive reform of the juvenile justice system.
BANGLADESH	CRC/C/3/Add.38 and Add.49 (initial)	CRC/C/15/Add.74 (fifteenth session)	Para. 44 - Present cooperation between the State party, international organizations such as ILO and UNICEF, and NGOs to be expanded. Para. 45 - Assistance from UNHCR to ensure adequate protection of refugee children and facilitate family reunification. Para. 46 - Technical assistance from OHCHR and the Centre for International Crime Prevention in the area of the administration of juvenile justice.

STATE PARTY	*State party report*	*Observations by the Committee*	*Areas identified for advisory services and technical assistance*
BARBADOS	CRC/C/3/Add.45 (initial)	CRC/C/15/Add.103 (twenty-first session)	Para. 10 - International cooperation, including from UNICEF, for the identification of appropriate disaggregated indicators for all areas covered by the Convention and for all groups of children under 18. Para. 12 - International technical assistance to avoid the negative impact on children of economic restructuring policies. Para. 13 - International cooperation from, *inter alia*, UNICEF for the diffusion of the principles and provisions of the Convention and for the training of professionals working with and for children. Para. 22 - International assistance and advice on successful examples of how to overcome traditional social attitudes regarding corporal punishment. Para. 27 - International assistance from, *inter alia*, UNICEF, with a view to increasing the quality and relevance of education in accordance with articles 28 and 29 of the Convention.
BELARUS	CRC/C/3/Add.14 (initial)	CRC/C/15/Add.17 (fifth session)	Para. 18 - Assistance from UNICEF, WHO, OHCHR and other relevant organizations for, *inter alia*, the harmonization of legislation and measures with the Convention, the development of a coordinating body on children's rights, and determining the targeting of programmes, the major thrust of policies and the mobilization of resources for the rights of the child. International assistance for measures to cope with aftermath of the Chernobyl nuclear disaster.
BELIZE	CRC/C/3/Add.46 (initial)	CRC/C/15/Add.99 (twentieth session)	Para. 7 - Technical assistance from, *inter alia*, OHCHR to review the State party's domestic legislation. Para. 12 - International cooperation to support the State party in fulfilling its obligations under article 4 of the Convention. Para. 13 - International cooperation from, *inter alia*, OHCHR, UNICEF and UNESCO for the dissemination of the principles and provisions of the Convention and for the training of professionals working with and for children.

STATE PARTY	*State party report*	*Observations by the Committee*	*Areas identified for advisory services and technical assistance*
BELIZE *(cont'd)*	CRC/C/3/Add.46 (initial)	CRC/C/15/Add.99 (twentieth session)	Para. 22 – International cooperation from, *inter alia*, UNICEF for the development of legislation, social programmes and rehabilitation measures to prevent and combat child abuse. Para. 24 – International cooperation from, *inter alia*, UNICEF and WHO for the establishment of programmes such as "Integrated Management of Childhood Illness" to prevent and combat children's malnutrition and reduce the incidence of child and infant mortality. Para. 26 - Technical assistance from, *inter alia*, UNICEF and WHO for the training of professional staff working with and for children with disabilities. Para. 27 - Cooperation from, *inter alia*, UNICEF and UNESCO to strengthen the educational system. Para. 29 - Technical assistance from, *inter alia*, UNICEF, WHO and the International Narcotics Control Board for the establishment of rehabilitation programmes for children victims of drug and substance abuse. Para. 30 - Technical assistance from OHCHR, the Centre for International Crime Prevention, the International Network on Juvenile Justice and UNICEF, through the Coordination Panel on Technical Advice and Assistance in Juvenile Justice, for legal reform and training activities in the field of the administration of juvenile justice.
BENIN	CRC/C/33/Add.52 (initial)	CRC/C/15/Add.106 (twenty-first session)	Para. 7 - Technical assistance from, *inter alia*, OHCHR and UNICEF to ensure that the State party's domestic legislation is in full conformity with the Convention. Para. 9 – International cooperation from, *inter alia*, UNICEF for the identification of appropriate disaggregated indicators for all areas covered by the Convention and for all groups of children under 18. Para. 11 – International cooperation to support the State party in fulfilling its obligations under article 4 of the Convention.

STATE PARTY	*State party report*	*Observations by the Committee*	*Areas identified for advisory services and technical assistance*
BENIN *(cont'd)*	**CRC/C/33/Add.52 (initial)**	**CRC/C/15/Add.106 (twenty-first session)**	Para. 12 – International cooperation from, *inter alia*, OHCHR, UNICEF and UNESCO for the dissemination of the principles and provisions of the Convention and for the training of professionals working with and for children. Para. 23 – International cooperation from, *inter alia*, UNICEF for the development of legislation, social programmes and rehabilitation measures to prevent and combat child abuse. Para. 24 - International cooperation from, *inter alia*, UNICEF and WHO for the establishment of programmes such as "Integrated Management of Childhood Illness" to prevent and combat children's malnutrition and reduce the incidence of child and infant mortality. Para. 27 - Technical assistance from, *inter alia*, UNICEF and WHO for the training of professional staff working with and for children with disabilities. Para. 28 - Cooperation from, *inter alia*, UNICEF and UNESCO to strengthen the educational system. Para. 31 - Technical assistance from, *inter alia*, UNICEF, WHO and the International Narcotics Control Board for the establishment of rehabilitation programmes for children victims of drug and substance abuse. Para. 34 - Technical assistance from OHCHR, the Centre for International Crime Prevention, the International Network on Juvenile Justice and UNICEF, through the Coordination Panel on Technical Advice and Assistance in Juvenile Justice, for legal reform and training activities in the field of the administration of juvenile justice.
BOLIVIA	**CRC/C/65/Add.1 (second periodic report)**	**CRC/C/15/Add.95 (nineteenth session)**	Para. 12 - International cooperation, including from UNICEF, for the identification of appropriate disaggregated indicators for all areas covered by the Convention and for all groups of children under 18.

STATE PARTY	*State party report*	*Observations by the Committee*	*Areas identified for advisory services and technical assistance*
BOLIVIA *(cont'd)*	CRC/C/65/Add.1 (second periodic report)	CRC/C/15/Add.95 (nineteenth session)	Para. 13 - Cooperation with UNICEF for the dissemination of the principles and provisions of the Convention, especially its translation in the three national languages other than Spanish. Para. 15 - International cooperation to support the State party in fulfilling its obligations under article 4 of the Convention. Para. 19 - Cooperation from NGOs and support from intergovernmental organizations to ensure that birth registration procedures are widely known and understood by the population at large. Para. 24 - International cooperation to ensure access to basic health care and services for all children and for the development of adolescent health policy and programmes. Para. 25 - Technical assistance from UNHCR to introduce legislation for the protection of refugee children. Para. 27 - Technical cooperation for the clearance of landmines. Para. 28 - Technical assistance from OHCHR, the Centre for International Crime Prevention, the International Network on Juvenile Justice and UNICEF, through the Coordination Panel on Technical Advice and Assistance in Juvenile Justice, for legal reform in the field of the administration of juvenile justice.
BULGARIA	CRC/C/8/Add.29 (initial)	CRC/C/15/Add.66 (fourteenth session)	Para. 22 - International cooperation for the development of a system of data collection and identification of appropriate disaggregated indicators. Para. 34 - Technical assistance from OHCHR and the Centre for International Crime Prevention in the area of juvenile justice.
BURKINA FASO	CRC/C/3/Add.19 (initial)	CRC/C/15/Add.19 (sixth session)	Para. 18 - Assistance from OHCHR in the field of the administration of juvenile justice; support from the international community in the fields of legislative review, training of law enforcement personnel, judges and other administration of justice officials and for the development of an adequate data collection system on the situation of children.

STATE PARTY	*State party report*	*Observations by the Committee*	*Areas identified for advisory services and technical assistance*
CAMBODIA	CRC/C/1/Add.16 (initial report)	CRC/C/15/Add.128 (Twenty-fourth session)	Para. 10 – Technical assistance from, *inter alia* , OHCHR and UNICEF in the area of legislative reform. Para. 16 – International assistance from, *inter alia*, UNICEF for developing and strengthening the State party's data collection system. Para. 18 – International cooperation, within the framework of the donor's Consultative Group on Cambodia, to support the State party in fulfilling its obligation under article 4 of the Convention. Para. 20 – Technical assistance from, *inter alia*, UNICEF and OHCHR, for disseminating the principles and provisions of the Convention. Para. 22 – To continue with technical assistance programmes with OHCHR and UNICEF on the training for professionals working with and for children. Para. 30 – International cooperation from, *inter alia*, UNICEF and other international organizations, in the area of birth registration. Para. 39 – International technical and financial assistance to develop alternative measures for children deprived of a family environment. Para. 41 – International assistance from, *inter alia*, UNICEF, to strengthen the capacity of the adoption bureau and to undertake legislative reform on adoption procedures. Para. 43 – International cooperation from, *inter alia*, UNICEF and international non-governmental organizations for taking effective measures to prevent and combat child abuse and ill-treatment of children. Para. 45 – To continue working with international agencies, such as UNICEF and WHO, to improve primary health services and in the reduction of child morbidity. Para.47 - To continue working with UNICEF, WHO and UNAIDS for the prevention of HIV/AIDS.

STATE PARTY	*State party report*	*Observations by the Committee*	*Areas identified for advisory services and technical assistance*
CAMBODIA *(cont'd)*	CRC/C/1/Add.16 (initial report)	CRC/C/15/Add.128 (Twenty-fourth session)	Para. 49 – Technical assistance for the training of professional staff working with and for children with disabilities. Para. 57 – Technical assistance from UNHCR to introduce legislation for the protection of the rights of refugee children. Para. 59 – To continue working in cooperation with UNICEF for the rehabilitation and reintegration of under-age soldiers. Para. 60 – To continue working in cooperation with international agencies for the elimination of landmines. Para. 64 – Further technical assistance from, *inter alia*, OHCHR and UNICEF to undertake legal reform to combat the sexual exploitation of children and to implement the Plan of Action against Sexual Exploitation of Children. Para. 66 - Technical assistance in the field of juvenile justice from, *inter alia*, the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights, the Centre for International Crime Prevention, UNICEF and the International Network on Juvenile Justice, through the Coordination Panel on Technical Advice and Assistance in Juvenile Justice.
CHAD	CRC/C/3/Add.50 (initial)	CRC/C/15/Add.107 (twenty-first session)	Para. 13 - International cooperation from, *inter alia*, UNICEF for the identification of appropriate disaggregated indicators for all areas covered by the Convention and for all groups of children under 18. Para. 25 - International assistance and advice on successful examples of how to overcome traditional social attitudes regarding corporal punishment. Para. 26 – Technical assistance from, *inter alia*, WHO and UNICEF for the training of professional staff working with and for children with disabilities. Para. 27 – International assistance to make basic health care, safe water and sanitation accessible to all children.

STATE PARTY	*State party report*	*Observations by the Committee*	*Areas identified for advisory services and technical assistance*
CHAD *(cont'd)*	CRC/C/3/Add.50 (initial)	CRC/C/15/Add.107 (twenty-first session)	Para. 28 – International cooperation from UNICEF, WHO and UNAIDS to set up programmes relating to the incidence and treatment of children infected with or affected by HIV/AIDS. Para. 30 – Technical cooperation from, *inter alia*, UNICEF and WHO to promote adolescent health policies and programmes, including by strengthening reproductive health education and counselling services. Para. 34 – To work in close cooperation with international agencies such as UNHCR and UNICEF for the protection of refugee children. Para. 35 – International assistance for the rehabilitation and social reintegration of former child soldiers, and in particular to provide compensation and support services to traumatized or permanently disabled former child soldiers.
CHILE	CRC/C/3/Add.18 (initial)	CRC/C/15/Add.22 (sixth session)	Para. 17 – Assistance from OHCHR in establishing a legal system of administration of juvenile justice.
CHINA	CRC/C/11/Add.7 (initial)	CRC/C/15/Add.56 (twelfth session)	Para. 29 - Cooperation with UNICEF in widely disseminating throughout the country, including through mass media, the principles and provisions of the Convention. Para. 39 - Cooperation with UNICEF, WHO and UNESCO for further training of staff in welfare institutions, for effective supervision of staff and periodic review of treatment provided to children in such institutions and, in light of other issues raised during the dialogue, for reviewing systems in place for monitoring welfare institutions and providing them with adequate financing. Para. 42 - Assistance from relevant United Nations bodies including OHCHR to review thoroughly the legislative and administrative measures and procedures in relation to juvenile justice to ensure their conformity with the Convention and other instruments relevant in this field.

STATE PARTY	*State party report*	*Observations by the Committee*	*Areas identified for advisory services and technical assistance*
COLOMBIA	CRC/C/8/Add.3 (initial)	CRC/C/15/Add.15 (preliminary) (fifth session) CRC/C/15/Add.30 (concluding) (eighth session)	Para. 16 - Closer cooperation with relevant international agencies to assess the implementation of the Convention and narrow the gap between law and practice. Para. 19 – Assistance from ILO in the area of child labour. Para. 24 – Cooperation with United Nations bodies and specialized agencies, including OHCHR, to embark upon major reform in all areas of concern indicated.
COSTA RICA	CRC/C/65/Add.7 (second periodic report)	CRC/C/15/Add.117 (twenty-third session)	Para.12 – International cooperation from, *inter alia*, UNICEF for the identification of appropriate disaggregated indicators for all areas covered by the Convention and for all groups of children under 18. Para. 13 - International cooperation from, *inter alia*, OHCHR, UNICEF and UNESCO for the dissemination of the principles and provisions of the Convention and for the training of professionals working with and for children. Para. 20 - International cooperation from, *inter alia*, UNICEF and WHO for the development of legislation, social programmes and rehabilitation measures to prevent and combat child abuse. Para. 23 - Technical assistance from, *inter alia*, UNICEF and WHO for the training of professional staff working with and for children with disabilities. Para. 24 - Cooperation from, *inter alia*, UNESCO and OHCHR for the conduct of training programmes for teachers on human rights, including children's rights. Para. 26 - To continue working in cooperation with ILO/IPEC in the implementation of the National Plan for the Elimination of Child Labour. Para. 28 - International cooperation and technical assistance with regard to juvenile justice from, *inter alia*, the Centre for International Crime Prevention, OHCHR, UNICEF and the International Network on Juvenile Justice, through the Coordination Panel on Technical Advice and Assistance in Juvenile Justice.

STATE PARTY	*State party report*	*Observations by the Committee*	*Areas identified for advisory services and technical assistance*
CUBA	CRC/C/8/Add.30 (initial)	CRC/C/15/Add.72 (fifteenth session)	Para. 30 - International cooperation for the collection, compilation and analysis of disaggregated data concerning children up to the age of 18, including information on the violations of the rights of the child.
DEMOCRATIC PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF KOREA	CRC/C/3/Add.41 (initial)	CRC/C/15/Add.88 (eighteenth session)	Para. 20 - International cooperation to prevent and combat malnutrition in children with all appropriate measures. Para. 22 - International cooperation, including from UNICEF, for the identification of appropriate disaggregated indicators with a view to addressing all areas of the Convention and all groups of children. Para. 24 - International cooperation, especially from UNICEF, for the incorporation of the Convention in the curricula of all educational institutions and appropriate measures to facilitate access by children to information on their rights; comprehensive training programmes for professional groups working with and for children; and dissemination activities about the Convention. Para. 31 - International cooperation to study the impact of environmental pollution on children.
DJIBOUTI	CRC/C/8/Add.39 (initial report)	CRC/C/15/Add. 131 (twenty-fourth session)	Para. 18 – Technical assistance from, *inter alia*, UNICEF to develop a data collection system in all areas covered by the Convention. Paras. 20 and 22 – International cooperation to support the State party in fulfilling its obligations under article 4 of the Convention. Para. 24 – Technical assistance from, *inter alia*, OHCHR and UNICEF for the dissemination of the Convention and for the training of professionals working with and for children. Para. 40 – Technical assistance from, *inter alia*, UNICEF and WHO for the training of professional staff working with and for children with disabilities Para. 42 – Technical assistance from , *inter alia*, WHO and UNICEF to strengthen health care policies, including HIV/AIDS prevention programmes.

STATE PARTY	*State party report*	*Observations by the Committee*	*Areas identified for advisory services and technical assistance*
DJIBOUTI *(cont'd)*	CRC/C/8/Add.39 (initial report)	CRC/C/15/Add. 131 (twenty-fourth session)	Para. 46 – Technical assistance from, *inter alia*, WHO and UNICEF in the field of adolescent health. Para. 48 – Further international assistance from, *inter alia*, UNICEF and UNESCO to strengthen the State party's educational system. Para. 54 – Technical assistance from ILO/IPEC in the area of child labour. Para. 56 – Technical assistance from, *inter alia*, UNICEF, WHO and UNDCP to combat and prevent drug and substance abuse. Para. 60 (b) – Technical assistance from, *inter alia*, the member organizations of the Coordination Panel on Technical Advice in Juvenile Justice, including OHCHR, the Centre for International Crime Prevention, the International Network on Juvenile Justice and UNICEF, to ensure that the juvenile justice system is in full conformity with the Convention.
ECUADOR	CRC/C/3/Add.44 (initial)	CRC/C/15/Add.93 (nineteenth session)	Para. 14 – International cooperation, including from UNICEF, for the identification of appropriate disaggregated indicators with a view to addressing all areas of the Convention and all groups of children. Para. 15 – International cooperation to support the State party in fulfilling its obligations under article 4 of the Convention. Para. 20 – Cooperation from NGOs and support from intergovernmental organizations to ensure that birth registration procedures are widely known and understood by the population at large. Para. 21 – International cooperation from, *inter alia*, UNICEF and international NGOs for the development of social programmes and rehabilitation measures to prevent and combat child abuse. Para. 22 – International cooperation for the establishment of programmes such as "Integrated Management of Childhood Illness" to prevent and combat malnutrition in children. Para. 24 – International cooperation to prevent and combat the damaging effects of environmental degradation, including pollution, on children.

STATE PARTY	*State party report*	*Observations by the Committee*	*Areas identified for advisory services and technical assistance*
ECUADOR *(cont'd)*	CRC/C/3/Add.44 (initial)	CRC/C/15/Add.93 (nineteenth session)	Para. 28 - Technical assistance from UNHCR to introduce legislation for the protection of refugee children. Para. 29 - Technical cooperation from ILO to prevent and combat the economic exploitation of children. Para. 32 - Technical assistance from OHCHR, the Centre for International Crime Prevention, the International Network on Juvenile Justice and UNICEF, through the Coordination Panel on Technical Advice and Assistance in Juvenile Justice, for legal reform in the field of the administration of juvenile justice.
ETHIOPIA	CRC/C/8/Add.27 (initial)	CRC/C/15/Add.67 (fourteenth session)	Para. 26 - Technical assistance from UNICEF for improving the data collection system and for further studies and follow-up surveys on vulnerable groups of children. Para. 33 - Cooperation with ILO with a view to envisaging ratification of ILO Convention No. 138. Para. 34 - Technical assistance from OHCHR and the Centre for International Crime Prevention in the area of the administration of juvenile justice. Para. 36 - Organization of a meeting of international organizations, including organizations and agencies of the United Nations system and NGOs and national authorities, to assess needs for further international assistance to promote and protect child rights.
FIJI	CRC/C/28/Add.7 (initial)	CRC/C/15/Add.89 (eighteenth session)	Para. 29 - International cooperation from, *inter alia*, UNICEF for the development of a comprehensive system of collecting dissagregated data on the situation of children in the various areas covered by the Convention. Para. 31 – International cooperation for the full implementation of article 4 of the Convention. Para. 40 – International cooperation from, *inter alia*, UNICEF and WHO for the training of professional staff working with and for children with disabilities.

STATE PARTY	*State party report*	*Observations by the Committee*	*Areas identified for advisory services and technical assistance*
FIJI *(cont'd)*	CRC/C/28/Add.7 (initial)	CRC/C/15/Add.89 (eighteenth session)	Para. 42 – Technical cooperation from, *inter alia*, UNICEF and ILO to prevent and combat economic exploitation. Para. 43 – Technical assistance from, *inter alia*, UNICEF and WHO to prevent and combat drug and substance abuse among children. Para. 46 – International assistance from, *inter alia*, OHCHR, the Centre for International Crime Prevention, the International Network on Juvenile Justice and UNICEF, through the Coordination Panel on Technical Advice and Assistance in Juvenile Justice, for legal reform in the administration of juvenile justice.
GEORGIA	CRC/C/41/Add.4/Rev.1 (initial report)	CRC/C15/.124 (Twenty-fourth session)	Para.14 - Technical assistance from, *inter alia*, UNFPA and UNICEF to develop a comprehensive system of data collection incorporating all the areas covered by the Convention. Para. 18 – International Cooperation to support the State party in fulfilling its obligations under article 4 of the Convention. Para. 20 – To continue with its technical cooperation programmes with, *inter alia*, OHCHR and UNICEF on the dissemination of the Convention and for the training of professionals working with and for children. Para. 40 - Technical assistance from, *inter alia*, UNICEF for the development of social programmes and rehabilitation measures to prevent and combat child abuse. Para. 44 - To continue the cooperation with UNICEF and WHO regarding the implementation of the Integrated Management of Childhood Illnesses Initiative. Para. 46 - Technical assistance from, *inter alia*, UNICEF and WHO in the area of adolescent health. Para. 48 - Technical cooperation from, *inter alia*, WHO for the training of professional staff working with and for children with disabilities. Para. 50 – International cooperation from, *inter alia*, the World Bank to eradicate poverty, especially among children.

STATE PARTY	*State party report*	*Observations by the Committee*	*Areas identified for advisory services and technical assistance*
GEORGIA *(cont'd)*	CRC/C/41/Add.4/Rev.1 (initial report)	CRC/C15/.124 (Twenty-fourth session)	Para. 52 - To strengthen its educational system through closer cooperation with UNICEF and UNESCO. Para. 56 - To implement the "New Approach" internal displacement as developed by UNDP, UNHCR, the World Bank and OCHA. Para. 58 - Technical cooperation for the eradication of landmines from, *inter alia*, the United Nations Mine Action Service (UNMAS). Para. 60 - To continue working in cooperation with ILO/IPEC in the fight against child labour. Para. 64 - Technical assistance from, *inter alia*, UNICEF, WHO and the United Nations International Narcotics Control Board for protecting children against drug and substance abuse. Para. 68 (b) – Technical assistance in the area of juvenile justice from, *inter alia*, OHCHR, the Centre for International Crime Prevention, the International Network on Juvenile Justice and UNICEF, through the Coordination Panel on Technical Advice and Assistance in Juvenile Justice.
GHANA	CRC/C/3/Add.39 (initial)	CRC/C/15/Add.73 (fifteenth session)	Para. 30 - International cooperation for the development of a system of data collection and analysis as well as the identification of appropriate disaggregated indicators with a view to addressing all areas of the Convention and all groups of children in society. Para. 40 - International cooperation to prevent and combat malnutrition. Para. 43 - Further international cooperation for the implementation of measures identified for the application of the provisions of articles 28 and 29 of the Convention. Para. 46 - Technical assistance from competent international organizations, such as WHO, to prevent and combat drug and substance abuse among children and support rehabilitation programmes. Para. 48 - Technical assistance from the OHCHR and the Centre for International Crime Prevention for a comprehensive reform of the juvenile justice system.

STATE PARTY	*State party report*	*Observations by the Committee*	*Areas identified for advisory services and technical assistance*
GRENADA	CRC/C/3/Add.55 (initial)	CRC/C/15/Add.121 (twenty-third session)	Para. 7 - Technical assistance from, *inter alia*, OHCHR and UNICEF to undertake legislative review in the field of children's rights. Para. 10 - International cooperation to support the State party in fulfilling its obligations under article 4 of the Convention. Para. 11 - International cooperation from, *inter alia*, OHCHR, UNICEF and UNESCO for the dissemination of the principles and provisions of the Convention and for the training of professionals working with and for children. Para. 20 - International cooperation from, *inter alia*, UNICEF for the development of legislation, social programmes and rehabilitation measures to prevent and combat child abuse. Para. 22 - International cooperation from, *inter alia*, UNICEF and WHO for the establishment of programmes such as "Integrated Management of Childhood Illness" to prevent and combat child malnutrition and reduce the incidence of child and infant mortality. Para. 23 – Technical assistance from, *inter alia*, UNICEF and WHO for the training of professional staff working with and for children with disabilities. Para. 25 – Cooperation from, *inter alia*, UNICEF and UNESCO to strengthen the educational system. Para. 27 – Technical assistance from, *inter alia*, UNICEF, WHO and the International Narcotics Control Board for the establishment of rehabilitation programmes for child victims of drug and substance abuse. Para. 28 (d) – Technical assistance from, *inter alia*, OHCHR, the Centre for International Crime Prevention, the International Network on Juvenile Justice and UNICEF, through the Coordination Panel on Technical Advice and Assistance in Juvenile Justice, for legal reform and training activities in the field of the administration of juvenile justice.

STATE PARTY	*State party report*	*Observations by the Committee*	*Areas identified for advisory services and technical assistance*
GUATEMALA	CRC/C/3/Add.33 (initial)	CRC/C/15/Add.58 (twelfth session)	Para. 28 – International cooperation in particular from UNICEF in developing a system of data collection and identifying appropriate disaggregated indicators. Para. 29 – International cooperation from UNICEF and other organizations to disseminate information and education about children's rights to children and adults alike. Para. 35 – International cooperation from relevant international organizations to address issues relating to the reproductive health of women. Para. 40 – Technical assistance from relevant international organizations, including OHCHR, in revising the juvenile justice system. Para. 41 – Technical assistance from ILO in launching effective public awareness campaigns for the prevention and elimination of child labour.
GUINEA	CRC/C/3/Add.48 (initial)	CRC/C/15/Add.100 (twentieth session)	Para. 8 - Technical assistance from, *inter alia*, OHCHR and UNICEF to review the State party's domestic legislation. Para. 10 - International cooperation, including from UNICEF, for the identification of appropriate disaggregated indicators for all areas covered by the Convention and for all groups of children under 18. Para. 11 - International cooperation to support the State party in fulfilling its obligations under article 4 of the Convention. Para. 24 - International cooperation from, *inter alia*, UNICEF and WHO for the establishment of programmes such as "Integrated Management of Childhood Illness" to prevent and combat children's malnutrition and reduce the incidence of child and infant mortality. Para. 25 - International cooperation from, *inter alia*, UNICEF, WHO and UNAIDS for the strengthening of programmes relating to the incidence and treatment of children infected with and affected by HIV/AIDS. Para. 27 - International assistance from, *inter alia*, UNICEF and WHO for the strengthening of reproductive health education programmes and counselling services.

STATE PARTY	*State party report*	*Observations by the Committee*	*Areas identified for advisory services and technical assistance*
GUINEA *(cont'd)*	CRC/C/3/Add.48 (initial)	CRC/C/15/Add.100 (twentieth session)	Para. 28 - International cooperation for the training of professional staff working with and for children with disabilities. Para. 30 - International cooperation from, *inter alia*, UNICEF and UNESCO for the strengthening of the educational system. Para. 31 - Technical assistance from, *inter alia*, UNHCR and UNICEF to introduce legislation and alternative care measures for refugee children. Para. 32 - International cooperation from ILO in the field of child labour. Para. 33 - Technical assistance from, *inter alia*, UNICEF and WHO for the establishment of rehabilitation programmes for children victims of drug and substance abuse. Para. 36 - Technical assistance from OHCHR, the Centre for International Crime Prevention, the International Network on Juvenile Justice and UNICEF, through the Coordination Panel on Technical Advice and Assistance in Juvenile Justice, for legal reform in the field of the administration of juvenile justice.
HONDURAS	CRC/C/3/Add.17 (initial)	CRC/C/15/Add.24 (seventh session)	Para. 22 - Organization of a meeting with members of the Committee, the donor community, the World Bank, IMF, UNICEF and other intergovernmental and NGOs to discuss the availability of resources to implement the Convention within the framework of international cooperation. Para. 34 - Technical assistance from UNHCR to introduce legislation for the protection of the rights of refugees.
	CRC/C/65/Add.2 (second periodic report)	CRC/C/15/Add.105 (twenty-first session)	Para. 14 - International cooperation to reinforce the existing coordinating mechanisms involved in children's rights. Para. 15 - To continue working, supported by international cooperation from, *inter alia*, UNICEF, for the identification of appropriate disaggregated indicators for all areas covered by the Convention and for all groups of children under 18.

STATE PARTY	*State party report*	*Observations by the Committee*	*Areas identified for advisory services and technical assistance*
HONDURAS *(cont'd)*	CRC/C/65/Add.2 (second periodic report)	CRC/C/15/Add.105 (twenty-first session)	Para. 16 - Technical assistance from, *inter alia*, UNICEF to publicize the Convention in innovative ways, taking into consideration the needs of indigenous and ethnic groups. Para. 17 - International cooperation from, *inter alia*, OHCHR, UNICEF and UNESCO, for training on the Convention of professionals working with and for children. Para. 18 - International cooperation to support the State party in fulfilling its obligations under article 4 of the Convention. Para. 26 - International cooperation from, *inter alia*, UNICEF for the development of legislation, social programmes and rehabilitation measures to prevent and combat child abuse. Para. 27 - To continue, supported by international cooperation, to ensure access to basic health care and services for children. Para. 28 - To continue, supported by international cooperation, with its efforts in the prevention of HIV/AIDS. Para. 29 - Technical cooperation for the training of professional staff working with and for children with disabilities. Para. 30 - Cooperation from, *inter alia*, UNICEF and UNESCO to strengthen the educational system. Para. 33 - To continue working in cooperation with ILO/IPEC for the establishment and implementation of a national plan of action for the elimination of child labour. Para. 36 – Technical assistance from OHCHR, the Centre for International Crime Prevention, the International Network on Juvenile Justice and UNICEF, through the Coordination Panel on Technical Advice and Assistance in Juvenile Justice, to conduct training activities in the field of the administration of juvenile justice.

STATE PARTY	*State party report*	*Observations by the Committee*	*Areas identified for advisory services and technical assistance*
HUNGARY	CRC/C/8/Add.34 (initial)	CRC/C/15/Add.87 (eighteenth session)	Para. 38 - Technical assistance in the field of the administration of juvenile justice from, *inter alia*, OHCHR, the Centre for International Crime Prevention, the International Network on Juvenile Justice and UNICEF, through the Coordination Panel on Technical Advice and Assistance in Juvenile Justice.
INDIA	CRC/C/28/Add.10 (initial)	CRC/C/15/Add.115 (twenty-third session)	Para. 21 - International cooperation to support the State party in fulfilling its obligations under article 4 of the Convention. Para. 25 - Technical assistance from, *inter alia*, UNICEF for the training of professionals working with and for children. Para. 47 - International cooperation, *inter alia*, from UNICEF and WHO to enhance policies for children with disabilities. Para. 49 - Technical assistance from, *inter alia*, UNICEF, WFP and WHO in the area of primary health. Para. 51 - International cooperation, *inter alia*, from UNICEF, WHO and UNAIDS in the area of adolescent health, including HIV/AIDS prevention. Para. 60 - Technical assistance from, *inter alia*, UNICEF, UNESCO and relevant NGOs, in the field of education. Para. 71 - To expand existing technical cooperation programmes with UNICEF and ILO/IPEC to develop a comprehensive policy to prevent and combat the growing problem of child labour. Para. 73 - International cooperation from, *inter alia*, UNDCP, UNICEF and WHO to combat drug abuse. Para. 78 - To strengthen current cooperation with, *inter alia*, UNICEF to combat sexual exploitation and trafficking of children. Para. 82 - International cooperation and technical assistance with regard to juvenile justice from, *inter alia*, the Centre for International Crime Prevention, OHCHR, the International Network on Juvenile Justice and UNICEF, through the Coordination Panel on Technical Advice and Assistance in Juvenile Justice.

STATE PARTY	*State party report*	*Observations by the Committee*	*Areas identified for advisory services and technical assistance*
INDONESIA	CRC/C/3/Add.10 and Add.26 (initial)	CRC/C/15/Add.7 (preliminary) (fourth session) CRC/C/15/Add.25 (concluding) (sixth session)	Para. 19 - Law reforms to ensure conformity with the Convention. (activities developed by the programme of advisory services and technical assistance of OHCHR.) Para. 18 - Assistance from OHCHR for the review of child-related laws to ensure conformity with the Convention. Para. 23 - Technical advice from ILO on legislation and monitoring mechanisms for the protection of working children.
IRAN (ISLAMIC, REP. OF)	CRC/C/41/Add.5 (initial report)	CRC/C/15/Add.123 (Twenty-fourth session)	Para. 10 - International cooperation from, *inter alia*, UNICEF and OHCHR, to improve inter-sectoral coordination and cooperation on the implementation of the Convention. Para. 12 – Technical assistance from, *inter alia*, UNICEF and OHCHR, to establish an independent monitoring body on the implementation of the Convention. Para. 14 – International cooperation to support the State party in fulfilling its obligations under article 4 of the Convention. Para. 18 – Technical assistance from, *inter alia*, OHCHR and UNICEF for the training of professionals working with and for children. Para. 32 – Technical assistance from, *inter alia*, UNICEF to develop skills training programmes to assist children in expressing their views and conducting public education campaigns to eradicate early and forced marriages. Para. 40 – Technical assistance from, *inter alia*, UNICEF and WHO, for the training of professionals dealing with cases of child ill-treatment. Para. 42 - International cooperation from, *inter alia*, UNICEF and WHO to enhance policies for children with disabilities. Para. 44 - International cooperation, from, *inter alia*, UNICEF, WHO and UNAIDS in the area of adolescent health, including HIV/AIDS prevention programmes.

STATE PARTY	*State party report*	*Observations by the Committee*	*Areas identified for advisory services and technical assistance*
IRAN (ISLAMIC, REP. OF) *(cont'd)*	CRC/C/41/Add.5 (initial report)	CRC/C/15/Add.123 (Twenty-fourth session)	Para. 46 - Assistance from, *inter alia*, UNICEF, to establish special programmes for the protection of children living and/or working on the streets. Para. 48 - Assistance from UNICEF, UNESCO and relevant NGOs to strengthen the State party=s educational system. Para. 50 - Technical assistance from, *inter alia*, UNHCR and UNICEF, for the protection of asylum-seeking and refugee children. Para. 52 - Expansion of existing technical cooperation programmes with UNICEF and ILO/IPEC to develop a comprehensive policy to prevent and combat the growing problem of child labour. Para. 54 – International cooperation and technical assistance with regard to juvenile justice from, *inter alia*, the United Nations Centre for Crime Prevention, OHCHR, UNICEF and the International Network on Juvenile Justice through the Coordination Panel on Juvenile Justice.
IRAQ	CRC/C/41/Add.3 (initial)	CRC/C/15/Add.94 (nineteenth session)	Para. 9 - International cooperation for the introduction of policies and programmes that guarantee the implementation of the existing legislation. Para. 13 - International cooperation, including from UNICEF, for the identification of appropriate disaggregated indicators for all areas covered by the Convention and for all groups of children under 18. Para. 15 - Cooperation from OHCHR, UNICEF and the International Committee of the Red Cross for the dissemination of the principles and provisions of the Convention, especially its translation into all minority languages, and for the training of professionals working with and for children. Para. 23 - International cooperation for the establishment of programmes such as "Integrated Management of Childhood Illness" to prevent and combat malnutrition in children. Para. 25 - International cooperation from, *inter alia*, UNICEF and WHO for the training of professionals working with and for children with disabilities.

STATE PARTY	*State party report*	*Observations by the Committee*	*Areas identified for advisory services and technical assistance*
IRAQ *(cont'd)*	CRC/C/41/Add.3 (initial)	CRC/C/15/Add.94 (nineteenth session)	Para. 29 - Technical cooperation for the clearance of landmines and for the establishment of rehabilitation programmes for the victims of landmines. Para. 30 - Technical assistance from OHCHR, the Centre for International Crime Prevention, the International Network on Juvenile Justice and UNICEF, through the Coordination Panel on Technical Advice and Assistance in Juvenile Justice, for legal reform in the field of the administration of juvenile justice.
JAMAICA	CRC/C/8/Add.12 (initial)	CRC/C/15/Add.32 (eight session)	Para. 18 – Assistance from OHCHR in undertaking law reform. Para. 19 – Meeting to discuss, within the framework of international cooperation, the implementation of the Convention. Para. 28 – Technical assistance from UNESCO for a thorough review of the educational system. Para. 29 – Assistance from ILO and UNICEF in the area of child labour. Para. 30 – Technical assistance from OHCHR and the Centre for International Crime Prevention in law reform in the field of the administration of juvenile justice.
JORDAN	CRC/C/70/Add.4 (second periodic report)	CRC/C/15/Add.125 (Twenty-fourth session)	Para. 21 - Assistance from, *inter alia*, UNICEF and OHCHR to establish an independent institution for monitoring and evaluating the implementation of the Convention. Para. 23 - International cooperation to support the State party in fulfilling its obligations under article 4 of the Convention. Para. 25 - Technical assistance from, *inter alia*, OHCHR and UNICEF for the training of professionals working with or for children. Para. 32 - Assistance from the international community, including United Nations agencies, such as UNICEF and UNRWA, to develop social services for children belonging to the most vulnerable groups.

STATE PARTY	*State party report*	*Observations by the Committee*	*Areas identified for advisory services and technical assistance*
JORDAN *(cont'd)*	CRC/C/70/Add.4 (second periodic report)	CRC/C/15/Add.125 (Twenty-fourth session)	Para. 40 - Assistance from, *inter alia*, UNICEF for the development of skills-training programmes to assist children to express their informed decisions. Para. 42 - Assistance from, *inter alia*, UNICEF and WHO for the development of legislation, social programmes and rehabilitation measures to prevent and combat child abuse. Para. 44 - To continue to seek assistance from, *inter alia*, UNICEF, UNESCO, WHO and relevant NGOs to strengthen policies for children with disabilities. Para. 46 - To continue cooperation with, *inter alia*, UNICEF and WHO to increase the quality and coverage of post-natal care and for raising awareness and to disseminate materials on maternal health and family planning. Para. 48 - Assistance from, *inter alia*, UNICEF and WHO in the area of adolescent health education, including STDs and HIV/AIDS prevention programmes. Para. 52 - Assistance from, *inter alia*, UNICEF to develop special programmes for children living and/or working on the streets. Para. 54 - Assistance from, *inter alia*, UNICEF, UNESCO and relevant NGOs in the field of education. Para. 58 – Assistance from, *inter alia*, ILO to implement the Plan of Action on child labour. Para. 60 - Assistance in the field of juvenile justice from, *inter alia*, OHCHR, the Centre for International Crime Prevention, the International Network on Juvenile Justice and UNICEF , through the Coordination Panel on Technical Advice and Assistance in Juvenile Justice.
KUWAIT	CRC/C/8/Add.35 (initial)	CRC/C/15/Add.97 (nineteenth session)	Para. 13 - International cooperation, including from UNICEF, for the identification of appropriate disaggregated indicators for all areas covered by the Convention and for all groups of children under 18.

STATE PARTY	*State party report*	*Observations by the Committee*	*Areas identified for advisory services and technical assistance*
KUWAIT *(cont'd)*	CRC/C/8/Add.35 (initial)	CRC/C/15/Add.97 (nineteenth session)	Para. 14 - Technical assistance from, *inter alia*, OHCHR and UNICEF for the dissemination of the principles and provisions of the Convention and for the training of professionals working with and for children. Para. 30 - International cooperation for the clearance of landmines. Para. 32 - Technical assistance from OHCHR, the Centre for International Crime Prevention, the International Network on Juvenile Justice and UNICEF, through the Coordination Panel on Technical Advice and Assistance in Juvenile Justice, for legal reform in the field of the administration of juvenile justice.
KYRGYZSTAN	CRC/C/41/Add.6 (initial report)	CRC/C/15/Add.127 (Twenty-fourth session)	Para. 10 – International cooperation to support the State party in fulfilling its obligations under article 4 of the Convention. Para. 14 – Technical assistance from, *inter alia*, UNICEF for the identification of disaggregated indicators for all areas covered by the Convention. Para. 18 – Technical assistance from, *inter alia*, OHCHR and UNICEF for the training of professionals working with and for children. Para. 40 – Assistance from, *inter alia*, UNICEF and WHO for the development of social programmes and rehabilitation measures to prevent and combat child abuse. Para. 42 – Assistance from, *inter alia*, UNICEF, UNESCO, WHO and relevant NGOs for the training of professionals working with children with disabilities. Para. 44 – To continue working in cooperation with UNICEF and WHO for the reduction of child and infant mortality. Para. 46 – To continue working in cooperation with UNICEF and WHO in the area of adolescent health. Para. 50 – Assistance from, *inter alia*, UNICEF to establish special programmes for the protection of children living and/or working on the streets.

STATE PARTY	*State party report*	*Observations by the Committee*	*Areas identified for advisory services and technical assistance*
KYRGYZSTAN *(cont'd)*	CRC/C/41/Add.6 (initial report)	CRC/C/15/Add.127 (Twenty-fourth session)	Para. 52 – Assistance from, *inter alia*, UNICEF, UNESCO and relevant NGOs to strengthen the State party's educational policies. Para. 54 – To continue and expand cooperation programmes with international agencies, such as UNHCR and UNICEF working in the field of asylum-seeking and refugee children. Para. 56 – Assistance from, *inter alia*, ILO in the field of child labour. Para. 58 – Assistance from international agencies such as WHO , UNICEF and UNDCP to protect children from drug and substance abuse. Para. 62 - Assistance in the field of juvenile justice from, *inter alia*, OHCHR, the Centre for International Crime Prevention and the International Network on Juvenile Justice.
LAO PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	CRC/C/8/Add.32 (initial)	CRC/C/15/Add.78 (sixteenth session)	Para. 30 - International cooperation with, *inter alia*, OHCHR and UNICEF for a comprehensive review of legislation. Para. 35 - Assistance from, *inter alia*, UNICEF in strengthening the monitoring capacity. Para. 36 – Assistance from, *inter alia*, UNICEF to develop public awareness about the Convention. Para. 37 - Assistance from, *inter alia*, OHCHR and UNICEF for the development of training on child rights for professional groups working with and for children. Para. 48 - Further international assistance for the implementation of article 28 of the Convention. Para. 50 - Technical assistance from ILO for the eventual ratification of ILO Convention No. 138. Para. 52 - Technical assistance from competent international organizations such as WHO to prevent and combat drug and substance abuse among children and support rehabilitation programmes.

STATE PARTY	*State party report*	*Observations by the Committee*	*Areas identified for advisory services and technical assistance*
LAO PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC *(cont'd)*	CRC/C/8/Add.32 (initial)	CRC/C/15/Add.78 (sixteenth session)	Para. 53 – Technical assistance from OHCHR and the Centre for International Crime Prevention for legal reform in the administration of juvenile justice.
LEBANON	CRC/C/8/Add.23 (initial)	CRC/C/15/Add.54 (twelfth session)	Para. 44 – International assistance in the area of the administration of juvenile justice from OHCHR and the Centre for International Crime Prevention. Para. 45 – Cooperation of relevant international agencies and institutions and other Governments with Lebanese authorities and voluntary organizations in the reconstruction effort.
LIBYAN ARAB JAMAHIRIYA	CRC/C/28/Add.6 (initial)	CRC/C/15/Add.84 (seventeenth session)	Para. 21 - Technical assistance from, *inter alia*, OHCHR and UNICEF for training on the rights of the child for professional groups and incorporating the Convention in school and university curricula. Para. 22 - Technical assistance from, *inter alia*, UNICEF and ILO for collecting disaggregated data on children and for studies on vulnerable groups of children. Para. 26 - Technical assistance from, *inter alia*, UNICEF and WHO for research on chronic malnutrition, stunting and diarrhoea. Para. 31 - Technical assistance from, *inter alia*, OHCHR, the Centre for International Crime Prevention and UNICEF for the reform of the system of juvenile justice and for training programmes on relevant international standards.
MADAGASCAR	CRC/C/8/Add.5 (initial)	CRC/C/15/Add.26 (seventh session)	Para. 21 - Assistance from ILO to reinforce the State party's capacity to monitor the Convention in the area of child exploitation. Para. 22 - Technical assistance from OHCHR and the Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice Branch in the area of administration of juvenile justice.

STATE PARTY	*State party report*	*Observations by the Committee*	*Areas identified for advisory services and technical assistance*
MALDIVES	CRC/C/8/Add.33 and 37 (initial)	CRC/C/15/Add.91 (eighteenth session)	Para. 28 - International cooperation from, *inter alia*, UNICEF to develop a comprehensive system of collecting disaggregated data. Para. 32 - International assistance from, *inter alia*, OHCHR and UNICEF for the dissemination of the principles and provisions of the Convention and training to all professional groups working with and for children. Para. 40 - International cooperation from, *inter alia*, UNICEF and WHO for the training of professional staff working with and for children with disabilities. Para. 41 - International assistance from, *inter alia*, UNESCO and UNICEF to make primary education compulsory and available free to all, to improve the training of schoolteachers and the access to education of the most vulnerable groups of children. Para. 44 - Technical assistance from, *inter alia*, UNICEF and WHO to prevent and combat drug and substance abuse among children. Para. 45 - International assistance from, *inter alia*, OHCHR, the Centre for International Crime Prevention, the International Network on Juvenile Justice and UNICEF, through the Coordination Panel on Technical Advice and Assistance in Juvenile Justice, for reform of the administration of juvenile justice.
MALI	CRC/C/28/Add.8 (initial)	CRC/C/15/Add.113 (twenty-second session)	Para. 12 - International cooperation from, *inter alia*, UNICEF, for the identification of appropriate disaggregated indicators for all areas covered by the Convention and for all groups of children under 18. Para. 13 - International cooperation to support the State party in fulfilling its obligations under article 4 of the Convention. Para. 14 - International cooperation from, *inter alia*, OHCHR, UNICEF and UNESCO for the dissemination of the principles and provisions of the Convention and for the training of professionals working with and for children. Para. 24 – International cooperation from, *inter alia*, UNICEF for the development of legislation, social programmes and rehabilitation measures to prevent and combat child abuse.

STATE PARTY	*State party report*	*Observations by the Committee*	*Areas identified for advisory services and technical assistance*
MALI *(cont'd)*	CRC/C/28/Add.8 (initial)	CRC/C/15/Add.113 (twenty-second session)	Para. 26 - International cooperation from, *inter alia*, UNICEF and WHO for the establishment of programmes such as "Integrated Management of Childhood Illness" to prevent and combat malnutrition in children and reduce the incidence of child and infant mortality. Para. 29 – Technical assistance from, *inter alia*, UNICEF and WHO for the training of professional staff working with and for children with disabilities. Para. 30 - Cooperation from, *inter alia*, UNICEF and UNESCO to strengthen the educational system. Para. 34 - Technical assistance from, *inter alia*, UNICEF, WHO and the International Narcotics Control Board for the establishment of rehabilitation programmes for children victims of drug and substance abuse. Para. 37 (d) - Technical assistance from OHCHR, the Centre for International Crime Prevention, the International Network on Juvenile Justice and UNICEF, through the Coordination Panel on Technical Advice and Assistance in Juvenile Justice, for legal reform and training activities in the field of the administration of juvenile justice.
MAURITIUS	CRC/C/3/Add.36 (initial)	CRC/C/15/Add.64 (thirteenth session)	Para. 24 - International cooperation for the development of a system of data collection and the identification of appropriate indicators. Para. 28 - International cooperation to address the issue of the impact of malnutrition on child development in connection with school drop-out and child labour; strengthening of cooperation with ILO and UNICEF. Para. 32 - Assistance from OHCHR and the Centre for International Crime Prevention in the area of administration of juvenile justice.
MEXICO	CRC/C/65/Add.6 and 16 (second periodic report)	CRC/C/15/Add.112 (twenty-second session)	Para. 13 – International cooperation from, *inter alia*, UNICEF for the identification of appropriate disaggregated indicators for all areas covered by the Convention and for all groups of children under 18.

STATE PARTY	*State party report*	*Observations by the Committee*	*Areas identified for advisory services and technical assistance*
MEXICO *(cont'd)*	CRC/C/65/Add.6 and 16 (second periodic report)	CRC/C/15/Add.112 (twenty-second session)	Para. 14 - International cooperation from, *inter alia*, OHCHR, UNICEF and UNESCO for the dissemination of the principles and provisions of the Convention, and for the training of professionals working with and for children. Para. 25 - International cooperation from, *inter alia*, UNICEF and international NGOs to develop educational programmes to combat traditional attitudes within society regarding child abuse. Para. 28 – Cooperation from, *inter alia*, UNESCO to strengthen the educational policies and system. Para. 30 - Technical assistance from ILO/IPEC in the area of child labour. Para. 33 - Technical assistance from OHCHR, the Centre for International Crime Prevention, the International Network on Juvenile Justice and UNICEF, through the Coordination Panel on Technical Advice and Assistance in Juvenile Justice, for legal reform and training activities in the field of the administration of juvenile justice.
MICRONESIA (FEDERATED STATES OF)	CRC/C/28/Add.5 (initial)	CRC/C/15/Add.86 (seventeenth session)	Para. 22 - International cooperation with, *inter alia*, OHCHR and UNICEF for the adoption of specific legislation for children and adolescents. Para. 27 - Assistance from, *inter alia*, UNICEF for the development of a comprehensive system of data collection. Para. 28 - Assistance from, *inter alia*, UNICEF and UNESCO to increase public awareness about the Convention and develop appropriate material to further promote it. Para. 29 - Assistance from, *inter alia*, OHCHR and UNICEF for the development of training on child rights for professional groups working with and for children.

STATE PARTY	*State party report*	*Observations by the Committee*	*Areas identified for advisory services and technical assistance*
MICRONESIA (FEDERATED STATES OF) *(cont'd)*	CRC/C/28/Add.5 (initial)	CRC/C/15/Add.86 (seventeenth session)	Para. 39 - Technical assistance from, *inter alia*, UNICEF to protect children from economic exploitation. Para. 40 - Technical assistance from, *inter alia*, WHO to prevent and combat drug and substance abuse among children and support rehabilitation programmes for child victims of such abuse. Para. 41 - Technical assistance from OHCHR, the Centre for International Crime Prevention, the International Network on Juvenile Justice and UNICEF, through the Coordination Panel on Technical Advice and Assistance in Juvenile Justice, for legal reform in the field of the administration of juvenile justice.
MONGOLIA	CRC/C/3/Add.32 (initial)	CRC/C/15/Add.48 (eleventh session)	Para. 30 - Assistance from OHCHR and the Centre for International Crime Prevention, in the framework of ongoing technical assistance programmes, in law reform in the field of children's rights and training of professionals working with children, with special attention to training in the relevant international standards; assistance to current efforts from other organizations, including ILO, UNHCR, UNICEF and WHO, and the international community.
MOROCCO	CRC/C/28/Add.1 (initial)	CRC/C/15/Add.60 (thirteenth session)	Para. 19 - Pursue cooperation with OHCHR in the field of training on the rights of the child and human rights. Para. 22 – Implementation of policies and measures for the promotion and protection of the rights of the child both at central and local levels in cooperation with United Nations bodies and specialized agencies, including UNICEF and ILO. Para. 24 – Further technical cooperation from ILO with a view to envisaging ratifying ILO Convention No. 138. Para. 28 – Assistance from OHCHR and the Centre for International Crime Prevention in the area of the administration of juvenile justice.

STATE PARTY	*State party report*	*Observations by the Committee*	*Areas identified for advisory services and technical assistance*
MYANMAR	CRC/C/8/Add.9 (initial)	CRC/C/15/Add.69 (fourteenth session)	Para. 31 – Cooperation for the promotion and protection of the rights of the child with United Nations bodies and specialized agencies. Para. 35 – Cooperation with United Nations bodies including UNICEF, the specialized agencies and national and/or international NGOs for the development of a comprehensive training programme especially focusing on child abuse. Para. 45 – International assistance from appropriate United Nations bodies, including UNICEF, the specialized agencies and NGOs for the full implementation of article 39 of the Convention. Para. 46 – Assistance from OHCHR and the Centre for International Crime Prevention in the area of the administration of juvenile justice.
NAMIBIA	CRC/C/3/Add.12 (initial)	CRC/C/15/Add.14 (fifth session)	Para. 12 - Consideration to be given to the possibility of Namibia becoming a party to all major international human rights instruments (assistance from OHCHR). Para. 20 – Administration of juvenile justice (continued cooperation with OHCHR, the Centre for International Crime Prevention Crime Prevention and UNICEF).
NEPAL	CRC/C/3/Add.34 (initial)	CRC/C/15/Add.57 (twelfth session)	Para. 26 – International cooperation with, *inter alia*, OHCHR and UNICEF in ensuring specific training activities on the Convention to professional groups working with and for children, including teachers, social workers, health personnel, judges and law enforcement officials. Para. 35 – Cooperation with ILO in the area of child labour, with a view to considering ratifying ILO Convention No. 138, review national legislation to bring it in conformity with the Convention and other relevant international standards, ensuring enforcement of child labour laws, protecting children involved in informal sector. Para. 38 - Technical assistance programme to be developed with OHCHR including in the areas of law reform in the field of children's rights and training of professionals working with children, awareness and information campaigns on the Convention, establishment of a Commission on Human Rights or other independent mechanisms to monitor children's rights issues.

STATE PARTY	*State party report*	*Observations by the Committee*	*Areas identified for advisory services and technical assistance*
NEPAL *(cont'd)*	CRC/C/3/Add.34 (initial)	CRC/C/15/Add.57 (twelfth session)	Para. 39 - Technical assistance from relevant international organizations, including ILO, UNHCR, UNICEF and WHO, with consideration being given to developing a task force of such international organizations present in the country.
NICARAGUA	CRC/C/3/Add.25 (initial)	CRC/C/15/Add.36 (ninth session)	Para. 32 – General implementation measures, with particular attention to the most vulnerable groups of children. Support for initiatives designed to facilitate international cooperation in assisting the State party to meet its obligations under the Convention. Para. 40 – Further technical assistance from ILO in the area of legal reforms and preventive campaigns to address the issue of child labour. Para. 16 - International cooperation to guarantee the full implementation of the Code on Children and Adolescents. Para. 18 - International assistance from, *inter alia*, UNICEF, to continue working in the development of its data collection system. Para. 20 - Technical assistance from, *inter alia*, UNICEF, to publicize the Convention through methods that take into consideration the specific needs of indigenous groups. Para. 21 - Technical assistance from, *inter alia*, OHCHR and UNICEF to continue undertaking systematic training of professionals working for and with children. Para. 22 - International cooperation to support the State party in fulfilling its obligations under article 4 of the Convention. Para. 26 - International cooperation to continue undertaking all available measures to ensure the immediate registration of the births of all children. Para. 33 - International cooperation from, *inter alia*, UNICEF for the development of legislation, social programmes and rehabilitation measures to prevent and combat child abuse.

STATE PARTY	*State party report*	*Observations by the Committee*	*Areas identified for advisory services and technical assistance*
NICARAGUA *(cont'd)*	CRC/C/3/Add.25 (initial)	CRC/C/15/Add.36 (ninth session)	Para. 34 - International cooperation to continue undertaking all efforts to ensure access to basic health care and services for all children. Para. 35 - To continue, supported by international cooperation, with its efforts in the prevention of HIV/AIDS. Para. 36 - Technical cooperation for the training of professional staff working with and for children with disabilities. Para. 38 - Cooperation from international agencies for the remapping, clearance and destruction of landmines. Para. 40 - To continue working in cooperation with ILO/IPEC for the full implementation of the national plan for the elimination of child labour. Para. 44 - Technical assistance from OHCHR, the Centre for International Crime Prevention, the International Network on Juvenile Justice and UNICEF, through the Coordination Panel on Technical Advice and Assistance in Juvenile Justice, to conduct training activities in the field of the administration of juvenile justice.
NIGERIA	CRC/C/8/Add.26 (initial)	CRC/C/15/Add.61 (thirteenth session)	Para. 38 - Further international cooperation for the implementation of measures identified for the application of the provisions of articles 28 and 29 of the Convention.
PAKISTAN	CRC/C/3/Add.13 (initial)	CRC/C/15/Add.18 (sixth session)	Para. 31 - Assistance from OHCHR for reviewing the system of the administration of juvenile justice. Para. 32 - Technical advice from ILO for evaluating the adequacy of measures taken to deal with issues of the exploitation of children. Para. 34 - Continued cooperation with IGOs and NGOs, for improving the situation of children; assistance and advice from OHCHR, UNICEF, ILO and other interested organizations and agencies for programmes to implement the Convention.

STATE PARTY	*State party report*	*Observations by the Committee*	*Areas identified for advisory services and technical assistance*
PANAMA	CRC/C/8/Add.28 (initial)	CRC/C/15/Add.68 (fourteenth session)	Para. 25 - Technical assistance from UNICEF for developing the data collection system and identifying appropriate disaggregated indicators. Para. 27 - Technical assistance from appropriate intergovernmental organizations, including OHCHR and UNICEF, and NGOs for training and education on the Convention and the inclusion of children's rights in school curricula. Para. 33 - Assistance from ILO in the area of child labour. Para. 34 - Cooperation with UNHCR to develop procedures to facilitate family reunification, appoint legal representatives for unaccompanied children and apply child-friendly interview techniques. Para. 36 - Technical assistance from OHCHR and the Centre for International Crime Prevention in the area of the administration of juvenile justice.
PARAGUAY	CRC/C/3/Add.17 (initial)	CRC/C/15/Add.27 (preliminary) (seventh session)	Para. 16 - Incorporation in the activities organized under the joint programme of technical cooperation currently provided by OHCHR and UNDP of the concerns raised by the Committee. Para. 32 - International cooperation for the development of a system of data collection and the identification of appropriate disaggregated indicators. Para. 48 - Technical assistance from OHCHR and the Centre for International Crime Prevention to undertake a comprehensive reform in the area of the juvenile justice system.
PERU	CRC/C/3/Add.7 (initial) CRC/C/65/Add.8 (second periodic report)	CRC/C/15/Add.8 (fourth session) CRC/C/15/Add.120 (twenty-third session)	Para. 19 - International assistance to address more effectively the challenge of improving the situation of children in especially difficult circumstances. Para. 14 - International cooperation from, *inter alia*, UNICEF for the identification of appropriate disaggregated indicators for all areas covered by the Convention and for all groups of children under 18.

STATE PARTY	*State party report*	*Observations by the Committee*	*Areas identified for advisory services and technical assistance*
PERU *(cont'd)*	CRC/C/65/Add.8 (second periodic report)	CRC/C/15/Add.120 (twenty-third session)	Para. 15 - Technical assistance from, *inter alia*, UNICEF to develop a locally based system to monitor and evaluate the situation of children living in areas of extreme poverty in order to give priority to budget allocations for these areas. Para. 22 - International cooperation from, *inter alia*, UNICEF and international NGOs to develop educational programmes to combat traditional attitudes within society regarding child abuse. Para. 23 - Technical assistance from, *inter alia*, UNICEF and WHO for the training of professional staff working with and for children with disabilities. Para. 24 - International cooperation, *inter alia*, from UNICEF, WHO and UNAIDS in the area of adolescent health, including HIV/AIDS prevention. Para. 25 - Cooperation from, *inter alia*, UNICEF and UNESCO to strengthen the educational policies and system. Para. 26 - To continue working in cooperation with ILO/IPEC in the area of child labour. Para. 28 - Technical assistance from, *inter alia*, OHCHR, the Centre for International Crime Prevention, the International Network on Juvenile Justice and UNICEF, through the Coordination Panel on Technical Advice and Assistance in Juvenile Justice, for legal reform and training activities in the field of the administration of juvenile justice.
PHILIPPINES	CRC/C/3/Add.23 (initial)	CRC/C/15/Add.29 (eighth session)	Para. 26 – Technical assistance from ILO to implement the provisions of article 32 of the Convention. Para. 27 – Assistance in the administration of juvenile justice (law reform and training) from OHCHR and the Centre for International Crime Prevention.

STATE PARTY	*State party report*	*Observations by the Committee*	*Areas identified for advisory services and technical assistance*
POLAND	CRC/C/8/Add.11 (initial)	CRC/C/15/Add.31 (eighth session)	Para. 31 - Technical assistance from UNHCR to address within legal reform the issue of unaccompanied children and children having been refused refugee status and awaiting deportation. Para. 32 - Technical assistance from OHCHR and the Centre for International Crime Prevention in the area of juvenile justice (law reform and training). Para. 35 - Technical assistance and advice from, *inter alia*, OHCHR and UNICEF in implementing the Convention (in particular to harmonize national legislation with the Convention, develop a coordinating and monitoring mechanism on children's rights and adopt a comprehensive social policy with child rights as a priority).
REPUBLIC OF KOREA	CRC/C/8/Add.21 (initial)	CRC/C/15/Add.51 (eleventh session)	Para. 30 - Consultation with ILO to pursue efforts to adopt appropriate measures to reflect fully the Convention in the area of child labour, including through consideration of the ratification of ILO Convention No. 138. Para. 31 - Assistance from OHCHR and the Centre for International Crime Prevention in the area of administration of juvenile justice.
ROMANIA	CRC/C/3/Add.16 (initial)	CRC/C/15/Add.16 (fifth session)	Para. 23 – Continued cooperation with OHCHR in the field of advisory services and technical assistance and support from the international community in the field of child rights.
RUSSIAN FEDERATION	CRC/C/3/Add.5 (initial) CRC/C/65/Add.5 (second periodic report)	CRC/C/15/Add.4 (third session) CRC/C/15/Add.110 (twenty-second session)	Para. 20 – International cooperation for support in the procurement and manufacture of vaccines. Para. 15 – International cooperation to support the State party in fulfilling its obligations under article 4 of the Convention. Para. 39 – International assistance from, *inter alia*, UNICEF and WHO, to conduct a thorough reform of the procedures and conditions in institutions for children deprived of a family environment. Para. 42 - International cooperation from, *inter alia*, UNICEF and WHO, to enhance policies for children with disabilities.

STATE PARTY	*State party report*	*Observations by the Committee*	*Areas identified for advisory services and technical assistance*
RUSSIAN FEDERATION *(cont'd)*	CRC/C/3/Add.5 (initial) CRC/C/65/Add.5 (second periodic report)	CRC/C/15/Add.4 (third session) CRC/C/15/Add.110 (twenty-second session)	Para. 46 - Technical assistance to continue efforts to reverse the deterioration in primary health. Para. 60 - Technical assistance from ILO/IPEC to develop a comprehensive policy to prevent and combat the growing problem of child labour. Para. 72 - International cooperation and technical assistance with regard to juvenile justice from, *inter alia*, the Centre for International Crime Prevention, OHCHR, UNICEF and the International Network on Juvenile Justice, through the Coordination Panel on Technical Advice and Assistance in Juvenile Justice.
RWANDA	CRC/C/8/Add.1 (initial)	CRC/C/15/Add.12 (preliminary) (fourth session)	Para. 3 - Technical advice and assistance for the preparation of the report (art. 45 (b) of the Convention).
ST. KITTS AND NEVIS	CRC/C/3/Add.51 (initial)	CRC/C/15/Add.104 (twenty-first session)	Para. 8 - Technical assistance from, *inter alia*, OHCHR and UNICEF to ensure that the State party's domestic legislation is in full conformity with the Convention. Para. 11 - International cooperation from, *inter alia*, UNICEF for the identification of appropriate disaggregated indicators for all areas covered by the Convention and for all groups of children under 18. Para. 14 - International cooperation to support the State party in fulfilling its obligations under article 4 of the Convention. Para. 15 - International cooperation from, *inter alia*, OHCHR, UNICEF and UNESCO for the dissemination of the principles and provisions of the Convention, and for the training of professionals working with and for children. Para. 21 – Technical assistance from, *inter alia*, UNICEF to ensure that the rights of children born of "visiting" and "common law" relations are protected.

STATE PARTY	*State party report*	*Observations by the Committee*	*Areas identified for advisory services and technical assistance*
ST. KITTS AND NEVIS *(cont'd)*	CRC/C/3/Add.51 (initial)	CRC/C/15/Add.104 (twenty-first session)	Para. 25 – International cooperation from, *inter alia*, UNICEF for the development of legislation, social programmes and rehabilitation measures to prevent and combat child abuse. Para. 26 - International cooperation from, *inter alia*, UNICEF and WHO for the establishment of programmes such as "Integrated Management of Childhood Illness" to prevent and combat child malnutrition and reduce the incidence of child and infant mortality. Para. 27 – Technical assistance from, *inter alia*, UNICEF and WHO for the training of professional staff working with and for children with disabilities. Para. 28 – Cooperation from, *inter alia*, UNICEF and UNESCO to strengthen the educational system. Para. 30 – Technical assistance from, *inter alia*, UNICEF, WHO and the International Narcotics Control Board for the establishment of rehabilitation programmes for child victims of drug and substance abuse. Para. 31 – Technical assistance from OHCHR, the Centre for International Crime Prevention, the International Network on Juvenile Justice and UNICEF, through the Coordination Panel on Technical Advice and Assistance in Juvenile Justice, for legal reform and training activities in the field of the administration of juvenile justice.
SENEGAL	CRC/C/3/Add.31 (initial)	CRC/C/15/Add.44 (tenth session)	Para. 27 - Technical assistance from ILO to ensure that reform of child labour legislation should address the situation of children working in the informal sector, paying due attention to domestic service.
SIERRA LEONE	CRC/C/3/Add.43 (initial)	CRC/C/15/Add.116 (twenty-third session)	Paras. 15 and 17 - International cooperation to support the State party in fulfilling its obligations under article 4 of the Convention. Para. 55 - International cooperation to rebuild national health infrastructure and to ensure children's access to basic health services. Para. 58 - International cooperation for children with disabilities. Para. 60 - Assistance from, *inter alia*, WHO and UNAIDS for the prevention and care of children infected or affected by HIV/AIDS.

STATE PARTY	*State party report*	*Observations by the Committee*	*Areas identified for advisory services and technical assistance*
SIERRA LEONE *(cont'd)*	CRC/C/3/Add.43 (initial)	CRC/C/15/Add.116 (twenty-third session)	Para. 64 - Technical assistance to develop psychological care for children. Para. 66 - Cooperation from, *inter alia*, UNICEF and UNESCO to strengthen the educational system. Para. 74 - International cooperation from, *inter alia*, UNICEF to develop a comprehensive programme of assistance for the rehabilitation and reintegration of children affected by the armed conflict. Para. 75 - International cooperation to assist children displaced by the internal conflict. Para. 81 - To continue working in cooperation with ILO/IPEC for the establishment and implementation of a national plan of action for the elimination of child labour. Para. 84 - Technical assistance from, *inter alia*, UNICEF, WHO and the International Narcotics Control Board for the establishment of rehabilitation programmes for child victims of drug and substance abuse. Para. 93 - Technical assistance from OHCHR, the Centre for International Crime Prevention, the International Network on Juvenile Justice and UNICEF, through the Coordination Panel on Technical Advice and Assistance in Juvenile Justice, to conduct training activities in the field of the administration of juvenile justice.
SRI LANKA	CRC/C/8/Add.13 (initial)	CRC/C/15/Add.40 (ninth session)	Para. 26 - Technical assistance from OHCHR in the legislative review in the areas of child abuse, child labour and juvenile justice. Para. 32 - International technical assistance for the training of professional groups, including teachers, law enforcement personnel, social workers and the military, with respect to the provisions of the Convention. Para. 41 - Technical assistance from ILO in the perspective of legislative reform on child labour.

STATE PARTY	*State party report*	*Observations by the Committee*	*Areas identified for advisory services and technical assistance*
SOUTH AFRICA	CRC/C/51/Add.2 (initial)	CRC/C/15/Add.122 (twenty-third session)	Para. 14 – International cooperation from, *inter alia*, UNICEF in the identification of appropriate disaggregated indicators for all areas covered by the Convention and for all groups of children under 18. Para. 15 – International cooperation to support the State party in fulfilling its obligations under article 4 of the Convention. Para. 16 – International cooperation from, *inter alia*, OHCHR and UNICEF for the training on the Convention of professionals working with and for children. Para. 27 – International cooperation from, *inter alia*, UNICEF and international NGOs for the development of legislation, social programmes and rehabilitation measures to prevent and combat child abuse. Para. 29 – International cooperation from, *inter alia*, UNICEF and WHO for the establishment of programmes such as "Integrated Management of Childhood Illness" to prevent and combat children's malnutrition and reduce the incidence of child and infant mortality. Para. 32 – Technical assistance from, *inter alia*, UNICEF and WHO for the training of professional staff working with and for children with disabilities. Para. 34 – Cooperation from, *inter alia*, UNICEF and UNESCO to strengthen the educational system. Para. 38 – Technical assistance from, *inter alia*, UNICEF, WHO and the International Narcotics Control Board for the establishment of rehabilitation programmes for children victims of drug and substance abuse. Para. 42 (d) – Technical assistance from, *inter alia*, OHCHR, the Centre for International Crime Prevention, the International Network on Juvenile Justice and UNICEF, through the Coordination Panel on Technical Advice and Assistance in Juvenile Justice, to conduct training activities in the field of the administration of juvenile justice.

STATE PARTY	*State party report*	*Observations by the Committee*	*Areas identified for advisory services and technical assistance*
SUDAN	CRC/C/3/Add.3 (initial)	CRC/C/15/Add.10 (fourth session)	Para. 20 – Continued cooperation with IGOs and NGOs to improve measures to alleviate the suffering of children.
SURINAME	CRC/C/28/Add.11 (initial report)	CRC/C/15/Add.130 (Twenty-fourth session)	Para. 8 – Technical assistance from, *inter alia*, OHCHR to undertake legislative reform in the field of children's rights. Para. 12 – Technical assistance from, *inter alia*, UNFPA and UNICEF to establish a data collection system covering all children up to the age of 18 years. Para. 18 – Technical assistance from, *inter alia*, OHCHR and UNICEF for the training of professionals working with and for children and for the dissemination of the Convention. Para. 40 – Technical assistance from, *inter alia*, UNICEF to develop educational programmes and awareness raising campaigns to combat traditional attitudes within society regarding child abuse. Para. 44 – Technical assistance from, *inter alia*, UNICEF and WHO to prevent and combat children's malnutrition and reduce the incidence of child and infant mortality. Para. 46 – Technical assistance from, *inter alia*, UNICEF and WHO in the area of adolescent health, including HIV/AIDS and STDs prevention programmes. Para 48 – Technical assistance from, *inter alia*, WHO for the training of professional staff working with and for children with disabilities. Para. 52 – Closer cooperation with UNICEF and UNESCO to strengthen the State party's educational system. Para.56 – Technical assistance form, *inter alia*, UNICEF, WHO and the United Nations International Narcotics Control Board, to protect children from illicit use of alcohol, narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances. Para. 60 (d) – Technical assistance in the field of juvenile justice from, *inter alia*, OHCHR, the Centre for International Crime Prevention, the International Network on Juvenile Justice and UNICEF, through the Coordination Panel on Technical Advice and Assistance in Juvenile Justice.

STATE PARTY	*State party report*	*Observations by the Committee*	*Areas identified for advisory services and technical assistance*
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	CRC/C/28/Add.2 (initial)	CRC/C/15/Add.70 (fourteenth session)	Para. 22 - Cooperation with UNICEF for improving the data collection system and identifying appropriate and specific disaggregated indicators. Para. 30 - Assistance from OHCHR and the Centre for International Crime Prevention to undertake a reform of the system of juvenile justice.
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC *(cont'd)*	CRC/C/28/Add.2 (initial)	CRC/C/15/Add.70 (fourteenth session)	Para. 31 - Cooperation with UNICEF and national and international NGOs for the conduct of studies, notably in the fields of health, education and human rights education, and early marriage and child abuse.
THAILAND	CRC/C/11/Add.13 (initial)	CRC/C/15/Add.97 (nineteenth session)	Para. 14 – International cooperation to support the State party in fulfilling its obligations under article 4 of the Convention. Para. 15 – Technical assistance from, *inter alia*, OHCHR and UNICEF for the dissemination of the principles and provisions of the Convention, including its translation into all minority languages, and for the training of professionals working with and for children. Para. 24 – International cooperation for the establishment of programmes such as "Integrated Management of Childhood Illness" to prevent and combat malnutrition in children. Para. 26 – International cooperation from, *inter alia* , UNICEF and WHO for the training of professional staff working with and for children with disabilities. Para. 28 – Technical assistance from UNHCR to introduce legislation for the protection of refugee children. Para. 31 - Technical assistance from OHCHR, the Centre for International Crime Prevention, the International Network on Juvenile Justice and UNICEF, through the Coordination Panel on Technical Advice and Assistance in Juvenile Justice, for legal reform in the field of the administration of juvenile justice.

STATE PARTY	*State party report*	*Observations by the Committee*	*Areas identified for advisory services and technical assistance*
THE FORMER YUGOSLAV REPUBLIC OF MACEDONIA	CRC/C/8/Add.36 (initial)	CRC/C/15/Add.118 (twenty-third session)	Para. 11 - Technical assistance from, *inter alia*, UNICEF to develop a cross-ministerial plan of action for the implementation of the Convention. Para. 15 - International cooperation from, *inter alia*, OHCHR and UNICEF for the training on the Convention of professionals working with and for children. Para. 35 - International cooperation for children with disabilities. Para. 37 - International cooperation from, *inter alia*, UNICEF and WHO to prevent and combat child malnutrition and reduce the incidence of child and infant mortality. Para. 39 - Technical assistance from, *inter alia*, WHO and UNAIDS in the area of HIV/AIDS prevention. Para. 41 - Technical assistance from, *inter alia*, WHO to strengthen adolescent health policies. Para. 45 - Cooperation from, *inter alia*, UNICEF and UNESCO to strengthen the educational system. Para. 55 - Technical assistance from UNICEF to ensure the equal implementation of the Convention, especially for children belonging to minority groups.
TOGO	CRC/C/3/Add.42 (initial)	CRC/C/15/Add.83 (sixteenth session)	Para. 33 - International cooperation from, *inter alia*, UNICEF for the development of a system of data collection and analysis. Para. 52 - Technical assistance from relevant organizations such as WHO for measures to prevent and combat drug and substance abuse among children and support rehabilitation programmes. Para. 54 - Seeking and reinforcing existing technical assistance from, *inter alia*, OHCHR and the Centre for International Crime Prevention for a comprehensive reform of the juvenile justice system.

STATE PARTY	*State party report*	*Observations by the Committee*	*Areas identified for advisory services and technical assistance*
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	CRC/C/11/Add.10 (initial)	CRC/C/15/Add.82 (sixteenth session)	Para. 26 – Technical assistance for the development of a system of data collection. Para. 36 – International assistance in the area of education (full implementation of articles 28 and 29)
TUNISIA	CRC/C/11/Add.2 (initial)	CRC/C/15/Add.39 (ninth session)	Para. 15 – Technical assistance from ILO for the possible ratification of ILO Convention No. 138 and campaigns to prevent the entry of adolescents into the labour force. Para. 16 – Consultations with UNHCR with a view to considering the adoption of relevant legislative provisions regarding the rights of refugee and asylum-seeking children.
UGANDA	CRC/C/3/Add.40 (initial)	CRC/C/15/Add.80 (sixteenth session)	Para. 26 – Technical assistance for harmonizing national legislation with the provisions and principles of the Convention. Para. 27 – Technical assistance from, *inter alia*, UNICEF to review the system of data collection and identify appropriate disaggregated indicators. Para. 36 - Technical assistance from OHCHR and the Centre for International Crime Prevention for a comprehensive reform of the system of juvenile justice.
UKRAINE	CRC/C/8/Add.10/Rev.1 (initial)	CRC/C/15/Add.42 (tenth session)	Para. 24 – International support for measures to cope with the negative consequences of the Chernobyl nuclear disaster, in particular in the social, health and environmental areas.
URUGUAY	CRC/C/3/Add.37 (initial)	CRC/C/15/Add.62 (thirteenth session)	Para. 18 - Further cooperation with UNICEF in gathering systematic quantitative and qualitative disaggregated data with a view to evaluating progress and difficulties and setting priorities for future action. Para. 24 - Assistance from OHCHR and the Centre for International Crime Prevention in the area of the administration of juvenile justice. Para. 25 – Assistance from ILO to address the issue of child labour.

STATE PARTY	*State party report*	*Observations by the Committee*	*Areas identified for advisory services and technical assistance*
VANUATU	CRC/C/28/Add.8 (initial)	CRC/C/15/Add.111 (twenty-second session)	Para. 7 – Technical assistance from, *inter alia*, OHCHR and UNICEF to ensure that the State party's domestic legislation is in full conformity with the Convention. Para. 9 - International cooperation from, *inter alia*, UNICEF and WHO to implement fully the National Programme of Action for Children. Para. 11 - International cooperation to support the State party in fulfilling its obligations under article 4 of the Convention. Para. 12 - International cooperation from, *inter alia*, OHCHR, UNICEF and UNESCO for the dissemination of the principles and provisions of the Convention, and for the training of professionals working with and for children. Para. 17 - International cooperation from, *inter alia*, UNICEF and WHO for the development of legislation, social programmes and rehabilitation measures to prevent and combat child abuse. Para. 18 - International cooperation programmes from, *inter alia*, UNICEF and WHO to improve primary health care. Para. 19 - Technical assistance from, *inter alia*, UNICEF and WHO for the training of professional staff working with and for children with disabilities. Para. 21 - Cooperation from, *inter alia*, UNICEF and UNESCO to strengthen the educational system and to conduct a public education campaign on the importance of education. Para. 23 – International cooperation and technical assistance with regard to juvenile justice from, *inter alia*, the Centre for International Crime Prevention, OHCHR, UNICEF and the International Network on Juvenile Justice, through the Coordination Panel on Technical Advice and Assistance in Juvenile Justice.

STATE PARTY	*State party report*	*Observations by the Committee*	*Areas identified for advisory services and technical assistance*
VENEZUELA	CRC/C/3/Add.54 CRC/C/3/Add.59 (second periodic report)	CRC/C/15/Add.109 (twenty-second session)	Para. 13 - To continue work supported by international cooperation from, *inter alia*, UNICEF in the identification of appropriate disaggregated indicators for all areas covered by the Convention and for all groups of children under 18. Para. 15 – International cooperation from, *inter alia*, OHCHR and UNICEF for the training on the Convention of professionals working with and for children. Para. 16 – International cooperation to support the State party in fulfilling its obligations under article 4 of the Convention. Para. 25 – International cooperation from, *inter alia*, UNICEF and international NGOs for the development of legislation, social programmes and rehabilitation measures to prevent and combat child abuse. Para. 26 – International cooperation from, *inter alia*, UNICEF and WHO for the establishment of programmes such as "Integrated Management of Childhood Illness" to prevent and combat malnutrition in children and reduce the incidence of child and infant mortality.
VENEZUELA *(cont'd)*	CRC/C/3/Add.54 CRC/C/3/Add.59 (second periodic report)	CRC/C/15/Add.109 (twenty-second session)	Para. 31 – To continue working in cooperation with ILO/IPEC for the establishment and implementation of a national plan of action for the elimination of child labour. Para. 34 (d) – Technical assistance from OHCHR, the Centre for International Crime Prevention, the International Network on Juvenile Justice and UNICEF, through the Coordination Panel on Technical Advice and Assistance in Juvenile Justice, to conduct training activities in the field of the administration of juvenile justice.
VIET NAM	CRC/C/3/Add.4 (initial)	CRC/C/15/Add.3 (third session)	Para. 8 - Administration of juvenile justice (training course to be organized by OHCHR).

STATE PARTY	*State party report*	*Observations by the Committee*	*Areas identified for advisory services and technical assistance*
YEMEN	CRC/C/70/Add.1 (second periodic report)	CRC/C/15/Add.102 (twentieth session)	Para. 9 - Technical assistance from, *inter alia*, OHCHR and UNICEF in the area of reporting obligations. Para. 12 - International cooperation, including from UNICEF, for the identification of appropriate disaggregated indicators for all areas covered by the Convention and for all groups of children under 18. Para. 13 - Cooperation from, *inter alia*, UNICEF and NGOs for the dissemination of the principles and provisions of the Convention. Para. 15 - International cooperation to support the State party in fulfilling its obligations under article 4 of the Convention.
YEMEN *(cont'd)*	CRC/C/70/Add.1 (second periodic report)	CRC/C/15/Add.102 (twentieth session)	Para. 24 - International cooperation from, *inter alia*, UNICEF and WHO for the establishment of programmes such as "Integrated Management of Childhood Illness" to prevent and combat children's malnutrition and reduce the incidence of child and infant mortality. Para. 28 – International cooperation from, *inter alia*, UNICEF and UNESCO for the strengthening of the educational system. Para. 30 - Technical assistance from, *inter alia*, UNHCR for the introduction of legislation for the protection of refugee children. Para. 31 - International cooperation for the clearance of landmines and for the establishment of rehabilitation measures for children affected by armed conflicts. Para. 34 - Technical assistance from OHCHR, the Centre for International Crime Prevention, the International Network on Juvenile Justice and UNICEF, through the Coordinated Panel on Juvenile Justice.
ZIMBABWE	CRC/C/3/Add.35 (initial)	CRC/C/15/Add.55 (twelfth session)	Para. 32 - Assistance from ILO in considering recommendations made by ILO in 1993 and in particular to prohibit employment below 18 in hazardous activities and to make education free and compulsory up to 15.